

### English Test – 3&5

Read the passage below carefully to answer the following questions. Each question provides five options for its answer. Choose the correct option as your answer.

The Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology (MeitY) promulgated a 66-page India AI Governance Guidelines that articulate a strategy for stewarding artificial intelligence across the polity. Framed to harness AI's transformative potential for inclusive development while forestalling attendant harms, the document emphasises people-centricity, accountability, fairness and model understandability. Its release precedes the India-AI Impact Summit 2026, which India will host in New Delhi in February 2026, and invites global stakeholders to \_\_\_\_\_ on equitable deployment and safety frameworks.

Anchored in inter-ministerial cooperation, the guidelines recommend constituting an AI Governance Group to synchronise Ministries, sectoral regulators, standards organisations and domain experts for calibrated oversight. They envisage recurrent consultations, voluntary commitments, publication of transparency reports, and techno-legal mitigations while urging States to expand data access and computing infrastructure to foster equitable uptake. The IndiaAI Mission has scaled national compute capacity to over 34,000 GPUs, underpinning public-private compute access for researchers and startups; the framework also calls for modest copyright reforms and multilingual, culturally representative models to empower local innovation ecosystems.

The exhortations extend to the private sector: firms are urged to comply with Indian law, adopt voluntary frameworks, publish transparency reports, provide grievance redressal mechanisms and mitigate risks with techno-legal solutions. A central, salient concern is content authentication, deepfakes and synthetic media, prompting draft rules that would mandate visible labelling, metadata traceability and technical identifiers for AI-generated imagery and audio to bolster provenance. The guidelines further recommend an AI Safety Institute-style ecosystem and prioritise research into fairness, safety testing and multilingual datasets, and invest in independent safety audits.

Although New Delhi has generally preferred a measured, light-touch posture towards pre-emptive regulation, the guidelines acknowledge that exigent circumstances may require brisk statutory or administrative action; officials have signalled they "won't hesitate" to intervene if harms materialise. Backed by the IndiaAI Mission and a budgetary outlay of about Rs 10,372 crore for capacity building, the framework seeks to reconcile rapid innovation with salutary guardrails. The forthcoming India-AI Impact Summit offers a forum to operationalise these prescriptions and to embed public accountability, oversight, and continuous review mechanisms.

**Q1.** Which of the following would serve as the most suitable **title** for the above passage?

1. "The Expanding Universe of Global Machine Learning Policies"
2. "Ethical Algorithms and the Digital Future of Humanity"
3. "India's Framework for Responsible Artificial Intelligence Governance"
4. "Deepfake Regulation and Synthetic Media Accountability"
5. "Technological Reform and the Evolution of National Computing"

**Q2.** What major regulatory concern within the private sector is underscored as especially salient in the passage?

1. Prohibiting any private participation in AI research to safeguard public sector integrity and fiscal propriety.
2. Mandating total government ownership of AI datasets and forbidding corporate innovation without prior authorisation.
3. Restricting the dissemination of AI technologies to domestic enterprises while excluding global technology stakeholders.
4. Authenticating AI-generated content through labelling, metadata traceability, and identifiers to curb synthetic misuse.
5. Abolishing voluntary frameworks to enforce rigid, punitive mechanisms against all corporate data-handling practices.

**Q3.** Which of the following sentences **cannot be inferred** from the passage?

- A. IndiaAI Mission's expansion of compute infrastructure aims to democratise access and support innovation across sectors and regions.
- B. The guidelines advocate for an immediate and stringent regulatory regime that completely halts AI innovation until new laws are enacted.
- C. Private firms are exempted from publishing detailed transparency reports if their AI models are developed using open-source datasets.

1. Both A and B 2. Only B 3. Both B and C 4. Only C 5. All, A, B, and C

**Q4.** How does the passage characterise New Delhi's regulatory stance towards artificial intelligence prior to the guidelines?

1. As measured and light-touch, preferring minimal intervention except under exigent or demonstrably harmful circumstances.
2. As interventionist and heavy-handed, marked by frequent statutory interference in technological innovation processes.
3. As indifferent and inconsistent, with no discernible pattern in policymaking or institutional accountability mechanisms.
4. As autocratic, aiming to monopolise innovation by excluding private enterprises from policy deliberations entirely.
5. As detached and theoretical, emphasising abstract ethical debates without concrete institutional implementation strategies.

**Q5.** Which of the following sentences **can be inferred** from the passage?

- A. MeitY's document focuses solely on technical recommendations for AI systems and avoids addressing ethical or governance-related concerns.
- B. Authorities have indicated that the government could take swift legislative or administrative action if AI-related risks or harms emerge.
- C. The upcoming India-AI Impact Summit 2026 will invite international stakeholders to discuss equitable AI deployment and safety frameworks in detail.

1. Both A and B 2. Only B 3. Both B and C 4. Only C 5. All, A, B, and C

**Q6.** Which of the following best captures the dual intent underlying the India AI Governance Guidelines introduced by MeitY?

1. To establish rigid statutory control curtailing private sector participation and international technological collaborations.
2. To develop AI exclusively for governmental surveillance and administrative efficiency without citizen-centric considerations.
3. To advance AI's commercial proliferation by eliminating any formal oversight or intergovernmental cooperation altogether.
4. To promote AI purely for industrial automation without regard to ethical and regulatory accountability mechanisms.
5. To harness AI's developmental promise while erecting robust institutional bulwarks against potential systemic harms.

**Q7.** Which of the following words should fill in the blank from the **first paragraph** of the passage?

1. propagate 2. compile 3. deliberate 4. proclaim 5. manipulate

**Q8.** What institutional mechanism does the passage propose for ensuring coherent inter-ministerial coordination in AI governance?

1. Constituting an AI Governance Group to synchronise ministries, regulators, standards bodies, and relevant domain experts.
2. Delegating regulatory control to a private industry consortium functioning under corporate self-regulation and voluntary norms.
3. Creating a singular national authority exercising unilateral jurisdiction over all research and development-related activities.
4. Establishing regional AI councils operating independently of national frameworks or ministerial coordination mechanisms.
5. Entrusting governance responsibilities entirely to State governments without federal participation or standardised oversight protocols.

**Given below are three sentences, each containing the same highlighted word.**

Identify the sentences in which the highlighted word is used correctly and mark them as your answer.

**Q9.PERSUADE**

- A. Despite his initial hesitation, she managed to **persuade** him to accept the challenging offer.
- B. Even in the face of repeated failures, he chose to **persuade** with unwavering determination.
- C. The teacher tried to **persuade** her students from taking shortcuts during the examination process.

1.Only A 2.Both A and C 3.Both B and C 4.All A, B, and C 5.None of these

**Q10.COMELY**

- A. Her **comely** features and serene smile gave her an almost ethereal, timeless kind of beauty.
- B. The **comely** legal procedures delayed justice, frustrating those seeking a timely resolution.
- C. The **comely** young artist captivated the audience with her graceful presence and effortless charm.

1.Only B 2.Only C 3.Both A and B 4.Both A and C 5.All A, B, and C

**Q11.NIMBLE**

- A. The **nimble** statue dominated the city's skyline, symbolizing both human ambition and artistic mastery.
- B. Despite her **nimble** movements on stage, her confidence and sincerity captivated the entire audience.
- C. The **nimble** dancer spun gracefully across the floor, her movements precise and effortlessly mesmerizing.

1.Only A 2.Only B 3.Both B and C 4.Only C 5.All A, B, and C

**Q12.RAVAGE**

- A. The movie received **ravage** criticism from reviewers who condemned its depiction of violence and greed.
- B. The painter's latest masterpiece seemed to **ravage** every onlooker with its haunting, almost ethereal beauty.
- C. Years of unchecked pollution began to **ravage** the river ecosystem, destroying countless aquatic species.

1.Only C 2.Both A and B 3.Both A and C 4.Only A 5.None of these

Read the sentence given below carefully. It has three blanks labelled as I, II, and III. Below the sentence, you will find a table with three columns (I, II, and III), each containing three words. Choose the correct combination of words from the three columns that will fit into their corresponding blanks to make the sentence grammatically correct and meaningful, and mark it as your answer. If none of the given combinations form a grammatically correct and meaningful sentence, mark "None of these" as your answer.

Q13.Instead of \_\_\_\_ (I) \_\_\_\_ to rage and frustration, one should nurture \_\_\_\_ (II) \_\_\_\_ tenacity, judicious patience, and measured confidence to \_\_\_\_ (III) \_\_\_\_ from setbacks and pursue aspirations.

I	II	III
A. articulating	D. indomitable	G. rebound
B. speculating	E. eloquent	H. relapse
C. capitulating	F. meticulous	I. succumb

1.I-A, II-E, III-H 2.I-B, II-F, III-I 3.I-C, II-D, III-G 4.I-A, II-F, III-G 5.None of these

Q14.One's \_\_\_\_ (I) \_\_\_\_ levels often \_\_\_\_ (II) \_\_\_\_ according to perceived disparities with peers, thereby making satisfaction an ever-shifting, elusive, and largely \_\_\_\_ (III) \_\_\_\_ pursuit in life.

I	II	III
A. sagacity	D. recede	G. palpable
B. contentment	E. fluctuate	H. intangible
C. agitation	F. culminate	I. corporeal

1.I-B, II-E, III-H 2.I-C, II-E, III-I 3.I-A, II-D, III-H 4.I-C, II-F, III-G 5.None of these

Given below are four scattered segments of a sentence, along with one fixed segment. The fixed segment is highlighted in bold. Identify the correct sequence that assembles all the segments into a complete and coherent sentence, and mark it as your answer.

- Q15.A. India's economy, causing billion-dollar losses
  - B. and deepening uncertainty in digital livelihoods
  - C. **paralyze app-based businesses but also damage\***
  - D. the frequent Internet shutdowns, justified vaguely
  - E. in the name of maintaining law and order, not only
- 1.B E C A D 2.D A C E B 3.E D C B A 4.B A C E D 5.D E C A B

- Q16.A. **although most young Indians abroad strive to**
  - B. the misconduct of a small section has begun to
  - C. of tolerance, adaptability, and cultural richness
  - D. integrate respectfully into their host cultures,
  - E. overshadow the positive image of India as a nation
- 1.A C E B D 2.A D B E C 3.A E D C B 4.A C D B E 5.A B E D C

- Q17.A. others in the relentless pursuit of fleeting success
  - B. the once carefree days when people lived unhurriedly,
  - C. given way to a restless, fast-paced modern existence
  - D. **where every individual relentlessly struggles to outpace**
  - E. unmindful of precise hours or deadlines, have now
- 1.B E C D A 2.C A B D E 3.E C A D B 4.A B E D C 5.C E B D A

- Q18.A. control honours both their freedom and our dignity,
  - B. **allowing someone their own path and relinquishing**
  - C. in relationships, release can feel like loss, yet often
  - D. transforming separation into a deeply respectful
  - E. acceptance rather than a quietly bitter surrender
- 1.C B E A D 2.D B A E C 3.E B D C A 4.C B A D E 5.A B E C D

- Q19.A. reminding us that moderation alone can never truly nullify
  - B. compounds to a staggering 140 tonnes over a lifetime,
  - C. lower at roughly two tonnes per year, even that figure
  - D. while India's per capita carbon emissions are notably
  - E. **our collective ecological responsibility toward the planet**
- 1.B D A C E 2.C A D B E 3.D C B A E 4.B A C D E 5.D A C B E

In the following passage, some words have been omitted. Choose the most appropriate word from the options provided to fill each blank.

Sati was \_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_ over a century ago, yet its ideological residue persists in contemporary social censure of bereaved women. When a spouse dies, public response often resembles inquisitive theatre rather than compassionate succour: onlookers catalogue tears, gauge recovery, and deride those who seem to regain composure "too soon." This morbid curiosity metamorphoses into an apparatus of moral policing that strips a woman of colour, agency, and quotidian joys. Labels such as "widow" \_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_ identity into a single tragic datum, converting a complex human trajectory into an administrative epithet. Labeling theory suggests that repeated designation can be internalised, reshaping self-perception and circumscribing future conduct. The scrutiny encompasses wardrobe, speech, movement and even smiles; mundane enactments of life become evidence in a tribunal of public opinion. Far from eliciting empathy, ignorance and \_\_\_\_ (C) \_\_\_\_ judgement sanction marginalisation, and survivors are punished for the mere fact of surviving. This practice inflicts enduring psychological damage.

Contemporary rhetoric of women's empowerment often proves performative when the same society that \_\_\_\_ (D) \_\_\_\_ autonomy prescribes how a bereaved woman must comport herself. Men who lose spouses rarely face analogous opprobrium; sympathy, not surveillance, often follows. Women, however, irrespective of education or vocation, encounter a panoptic gaze that polices remarriage, leisure, and aspirations for companionship. Administrative forms retain the nomenclature "widow" as if indispensable, thereby institutionalising \_\_\_\_ (E) \_\_\_\_ and perpetuating a perpetual reminder of loss. The psychological consequences are grave — suppressed desires, chronic anxiety, and depressive withdrawal compel many to conceal legitimate yearnings for renewal. Grief is neither \_\_\_\_ (F) \_\_\_\_ nor prescribable; recovery trajectories vary and warrant respect rather than moralising commentary. True empowerment protects a woman's right to grieve, rebuild, and rejoice on her own terms. A humane society should replace censure with solidarity and enable bereaved individuals to rediscover purpose without reproach. Change begins with everyday acts of empathy.

**Q20.** Which of the following words is most suitable to fill in the blank labelled as (A)?

1. manifested 2. perpetuated 3. proscribed 4. sanctioned 5. endorsed

**Q21.** Which of the following words is most suitable to fill in the blank labelled as (B)?

1. calcify 2. ameliorate 3. exalt 4. diversify 5. extrapolate

**Q22.** Which of the following words is most suitable to fill in the blank labelled as (C)?

1. frivolous 2. austere 3. impetuous 4. astute 5. facile

**Q23.** Which of the following words is most suitable to fill in the blank labelled as (D)?

1. condemns 2. preaches 3. obliterates 4. ridicules 5. obfuscates

**Q24.** Which of the following words is most suitable to fill in the blank labelled as (E)?

1. odyssey 2. malaise 3. paradigm 4. stigma 5. esteem

**Q25.** Which of the following words is most suitable to fill in the blank labelled as (F)?

1. ephemeral 2. transient 3. monolithic 4. buoyant 5. manifold

**Given below are two sentences followed by three possible sentence starters. Select the sentence starter(s) that, when added to either of the given sentences, logically connect(s) them into a single, meaningful sentence.**

**Q26.I.** Cultural globalization fosters the exchange of ideas, art, and values across societies.

**II.** Traditional identities and indigenous practices often face erosion in the process.

**A.** Insofar as cultural globalization fosters the exchange...

**B.** While cultural globalization continues to foster...

**C.** Since cultural globalization fosters the exchange...

1. Both A and B 2. Both B and C 3. Only A 4. All A, B, and C 5. None of these

**Q27.I.** Rising ocean temperatures have disrupted marine food chains and altered migratory patterns.

**II.** Fisheries worldwide are reporting drastic declines in annual yields and biodiversity levels.

**A.** Similarly, fisheries worldwide are reporting...

**B.** Even though fisheries worldwide are reporting...

**C.** As rising ocean temperatures have disrupted...

1. Only C 2. Both A and B 3. Only B 4. Both A and C 5. All A, B, and C

**A word is given below, followed by four words as options. Choose the word that is most similar in meaning (synonym) to the given word. If none of the given words is a synonym, select "None of these" as your answer.**

**Q28.INDOLENT**

1. Insipid 2. Lazy 3. Vigorous 4. Docile 5. None of these

**Q29.PLACATE**

1. Provoke 2. Annoy 3. Soothe 4. Irritate 5. None of these

**Q30.AMIABLE**

1. Hostile 2. Cordial 3. Unfriendly 4. Aloof 5. None of these

**Read the passage below carefully to answer the following questions. Each question provides five options for its answer. Choose the correct option as your answer.**

Beneath the spectacle of melting ice and encroaching seas lies an equally urgent human toll: the erosion of mental health across climate-exposed communities. Disasters do not simply pass; they rip up lives, shattering routines and severing ties that once steadied people's minds. Internally displaced people often endure prolonged uncertainty, bereavement, and loss of livelihood that amplify anxiety, grief, and post-traumatic stress. Repeated shocks corrode community bonds and make recovery a long, uphill slog; survivors frequently have to pick up the pieces while formal systems lag behind. Such chronic psychosocial strain quietly undermines resilience across generations.

Climate shocks cascade into livelihoods and dignity. Heatwaves **sap** workers' strength and force many to soldier on in unsafe conditions, eroding productivity and well-being; in 2023, India lost about 181 billion potential labour hours to heat exposure, translating into a potential income loss of more than USD 141 billion, with agricultural and construction workers hardest hit. Crop failures, indebtedness and mounting stress have been statistically linked to higher suicide rates in vulnerable regions; one long-run analysis estimates roughly 59,300 suicides in India across past decades were associated with warming during growing seasons. When economies tip, mental-health deficits multiply and communities struggle to bounce back without sustained support.

Beyond acute trauma, climate worry has metastasised into eco-anxiety, particularly among youth who feel shortchanged by intergenerational injustice and institutional inertia. A large cross-national survey of 10,000 people aged 16–25 found roughly 59% were very or extremely worried, with many reporting impacts on sleep and daily functioning. Projections of large internal climate displacements—into the tens or low hundreds of millions by mid-century—compound uncertainty for families already **reeling from** ruined harvests and broken markets. Public-health bodies now urge that mental health be mainstreamed into adaptation, task-sharing, and dignified relocation so psychosocial care becomes core to resilience and restores agency now.

**Q31.** What does the passage imply about the intergenerational dimension of climate-induced psychological distress?

1. Older generations experience stronger eco-anxiety due to their first-hand exposure to past climate tragedies.

2. Youth experience eco-anxiety arising from feelings of betrayal and systemic inaction across institutions.

3. Intergenerational tension results mainly from financial inequality rather than climate-related disillusionment.

4. Young individuals generally display optimism despite escalating global environmental and political uncertainties.

5. Studies indicate that older populations express greater environmental concern than younger demographic groups.

**Q32.** Which of the following words has a meaning opposite to the highlighted word "sap" in the context of the passage?

1. invigorate 2. enervate 3. debilitate 4. contemplate 5. enumerate

**Q33.** According to the passage, which of the following sentences are **TRUE/FALSE**?

**A.** Eco-anxiety is rising among youth who feel betrayed by institutional inaction and climate injustice.

**B.** A large cross-national survey of 10,000 young people found roughly fifty-nine percent very worried.

**C.** Extreme heatwaves weaken workers, reducing productivity and causing serious losses in national income.

**D.** Projections of internal climate displacement predict a complete reversal of migration trends by 2050.

**E.** India gained nearly 200 billion additional labour hours in 2023 owing to unusually cooler weather.

1. Both B and C are true 2. Only D is false 3. All B, D, and E are true

4. Both B and D are false 5. All A, B, and C are true

**Q34.** According to the passage, what is the primary consequence of repeated climate-related disasters on affected communities?

1. They cause physical displacement but have limited long-term consequences on individual emotional resilience.

2. They temporarily disrupt livelihoods before formal support systems effectively restore community-level social stability.

3. They erode mental health and community cohesion, deepening psychosocial strain across multiple generations.

4. They result mainly in environmental degradation without significantly altering intergenerational emotional well-being.

5. They strengthen social ties as individuals unite collectively against recurring climate-induced adversities.

**Q35.** Which of the following correctly describes the meaning of the highlighted phrase "reeling from" from the passage?

1. Preparing carefully for future events. 2. Struggling to recover from severe distress.

3. Coping effectively with sudden changes. 4. Recovering with renewed strength.

5. Thriving after a remarkable success.

**Q36.** The author's reference to "59,300 suicides" primarily serves to illustrate which broader point?

1. Climate-induced economic despair manifests in mental health crises and tragic outcomes among rural populations. 2. Data on suicide rates underplay the broader benefits of economic diversification and digital employment opportunities.

3. The agricultural sector's losses have been completely offset by international aid and development partnerships. 4. Suicide rates have consistently declined due to mental health interventions and widespread agricultural mechanisation. 5. The mental health effects of warming trends are largely confined to wealthy, urbanised populations worldwide.

**Read the following paragraph carefully and choose the most appropriate sentence from the options provided to fill in the blank. If none of the sentences fit in the blank, select "None of the above" as your answer.**

**Q37.** Educators often pride themselves on creating inclusive and emotionally safe learning environments. They share anecdotes, check on students' moods, and listen to unspoken personal worries. For neglected or lonely students, such empathy can feel like emotional lifeblood. \_\_\_\_\_ There exists a fragile line between genuine care and unhealthy emotional entanglement.

1. However, this closeness can slowly blur boundaries and complicate teacher-student relationships. 2. But over time, it gradually erodes respect and the fundamental structural integrity of classrooms. 3. They begin associating education with emotional validation instead of intellectual curiosity or growth. 4. This emotional over-involvement breeds dependence, jealousy, or accusations of unfair favouritism.

5. None of the above

**Q38.** \_\_\_\_\_ Each person feels justified, assuming the fault lies entirely on the opposing side. This lack of empathy silently builds emotional walls that separate hearts and minds. Those walls grow stronger with ego and the illusion of absolute moral correctness. Only by asking "If I were you" can those invisible walls finally crumble.

1. My mother waited anxiously by the window, constantly worrying until my safe return home. 2. A small, thoughtful pause in an argument can prevent great damage to relationships. 3. Empathy helps reveal love hidden behind anger and pain behind silence unspoken. 4. Conflicts often arise when people defend their beliefs without understanding the other. 5. None of the above

**Q39.** The current education system often values marks more than meaningful understanding itself. Students lose individuality amidst competition, comparison, and the endless academic rat race. Creativity and self-expression get stifled when learning becomes mechanical and directionless. True education must nurture independent thinkers capable of innovation and exploration.

1. Such an approach builds trust, mutual respect, and genuine intellectual growth for all. 2. Each child possesses unique abilities that deserve personalized nurturing and understanding. 3. Only then can students rediscover joy, confidence, and purpose in their learning. 4. Such sensitivity transforms classrooms into sanctuaries of growth and intellectual freedom. 5. None of the above

**Q40.** Initially, deepfakes were created for entertainment, parody, and lighthearted online creativity. \_\_\_\_\_ Many women have discovered explicit deepfake videos featuring their faces without consent. Victims often face emotional trauma, social judgment, and permanent digital humiliation afterwards. Even when proven fake, such videos continue spreading uncontrollably across online platforms.

1. However, these detection systems must be accessible to ordinary users for practical use. 2. Soon, however, their misuse began to threaten privacy, security, and personal reputations worldwide. 3. A European firm lost several crores after obeying a highly convincing deepfake CEO voice. 4. These so-called pranks can permanently affect mental health and destroy valuable friendships. 5. None of the above

3. Only then can students rediscover joy, confidence, and purpose in their learning.

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5. None of the above

**Q40.** Initially, deepfakes were created for entertainment, parody, and lighthearted online creativity. \_\_\_\_\_ Many women have discovered explicit deepfake videos featuring their faces without consent. Victims often face emotional trauma, social judgment, and permanent digital humiliation afterwards. Even when proven fake, such videos continue spreading uncontrollably across online platforms.

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3. A European firm lost several crores after obeying a highly convincing deepfake CEO voice.

4. These so-called pranks can permanently affect mental health and destroy valuable friendships.

5. None of the above

## Ans Key

### 1. Answer: C

To answer this question, read the passage carefully to understand its overall theme.

The passage discusses India's newly released AI Governance Guidelines, which outline a comprehensive national framework for the ethical and responsible use of artificial intelligence. It highlights how the Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology aims to balance innovation with accountability, ensuring that AI development aligns with principles such as fairness, transparency, safety, and inclusivity. The text further elaborates on institutional mechanisms like the AI Governance Group, partnerships among ministries and private entities, and measures to combat deepfakes and synthetic media. Overall, the passage emphasizes India's commitment to developing a structured, people-centric, and globally participatory AI governance ecosystem rather than regulating technology in isolation.

Now, let's review the options:

#### Option a: "The Expanding Universe of Global Machine Learning Policies"

While this title references AI and policies, it generalizes the theme to a global scale. The passage, however, specifically focuses on India's domestic AI governance framework and its internal mechanisms, not on the broader global policy landscape. Thus, it is not the best fit.

#### Option b: "Ethical Algorithms and the Digital Future of Humanity"

This title captures the ethical dimension of AI but is too abstract and futuristic. The passage is not a philosophical exploration of ethics or humanity's digital destiny; it is a policy-driven document describing actionable governance measures. Hence, it does not accurately represent the passage's core focus.

#### Option c: "India's Framework for Responsible Artificial Intelligence Governance"

This title succinctly reflects the central theme of the passage: the unveiling of India's AI Governance Guidelines and their emphasis on responsibility, regulation, and oversight. It encompasses the document's institutional, ethical, and developmental aspects, making it a comprehensive and precise summary of the passage. Thus, this is the most appropriate title.

#### Option d: "Deepfake Regulation and Synthetic Media Accountability"

Although the passage mentions deepfake regulation, it is presented as one component of the larger governance framework. The primary focus remains on AI governance in general, not solely on synthetic media. Hence, this title is too narrow to represent the entire passage.

#### Option e: "Technological Reform and the Evolution of National Computing"

This title misdirects the focus toward technological progress and computing infrastructure, which are mentioned only in passing. The passage's main emphasis lies on policy, governance, and accountability, not merely on infrastructure or reform. Thus, it cannot be the correct answer.

After careful consideration, the most suitable title for the passage, which encapsulates its main argument and purpose, is option c: "India's Framework for Responsible Artificial Intelligence Governance."

Therefore, the correct answer is "India's Framework for Responsible Artificial Intelligence Governance."

### 2. Answer: D

To answer this question, let's refer to the following information from the third paragraph of the passage:

"A central, salient concern is content authentication, deepfakes and synthetic media, prompting draft rules that would mandate visible labelling, metadata traceability and technical identifiers for AI-generated imagery and audio to bolster provenance."

This part of the passage explicitly highlights content authentication as the primary regulatory concern within the private sector. The measures, including visible labelling, metadata traceability, and technical identifiers, are aimed at addressing the risks associated with synthetic media and deepfakes, ensuring authenticity and accountability in AI-generated content.

Therefore, the correct answer is "Authenticating AI-generated content through labelling, metadata traceability, and identifiers to curb synthetic misuse."

### 3. Answer: C

To answer this question, let's break down the sentences given in the question:

**Sentence A:** IndiaAI Mission's expansion of compute infrastructure aims to democratise access and support innovation across sectors and regions.

This sentence can be inferred from the passage. The passage clearly states that "The IndiaAI Mission has scaled national compute capacity to over 34,000 GPUs, underpinning public-private compute access for researchers and startups," which implies that the expansion seeks to broaden access and foster innovation across various sectors and user groups.

**Sentence B:** The guidelines advocate for an immediate and stringent regulatory regime that completely halts AI innovation until new laws are enacted.

This sentence cannot be inferred from the passage. In fact, the passage emphasizes a "measured, light-touch posture towards pre-emptive regulation" and explicitly mentions that intervention will occur only if "harms materialise." So, the guidelines do not call for halting AI innovation; rather, they aim to balance innovation with safety.

**Sentence C:** Private firms are exempted from publishing detailed transparency reports if their AI models are developed using open-source datasets.

This sentence cannot be inferred from the passage. The text states that "firms are urged to comply with Indian law, adopt voluntary frameworks, publish transparency reports..." but nowhere mentions any exemption based on dataset type.

Based on this analysis, neither sentence B nor C can be inferred from the passage.

Therefore, the correct answer is "Both B and C."

### 4. Answer: A

To answer this question, let's refer to the following information from the fourth paragraph of the passage:

"Although New Delhi has generally preferred a measured, light-touch posture towards pre-emptive regulation, the guidelines acknowledge that exigent circumstances may require brisk statutory or administrative action; officials have signalled they "won't hesitate" to intervene if harms materialise."

This part of the passage clearly indicates that New Delhi's regulatory stance has historically been cautious and restrained, avoiding unnecessary interference in innovation. However, it remains flexible enough to act decisively if potential risks or harms emerge. The tone reflects balance, encouraging innovation while retaining the authority to intervene when necessary.

Therefore, the correct answer is "As measured and light-touch, preferring minimal intervention except under exigent or demonstrably harmful circumstances."

### 5. Answer: C

To answer this question, let's break down the sentences given in the question:

**Sentence A:** MeitY's document focuses solely on technical recommendations for AI systems and avoids addressing ethical or governance-related concerns.

This sentence cannot be inferred from the passage. The first paragraph mentions that the guidelines "articulate a strategy for stewarding artificial intelligence across the polity" and emphasize "people-centricity, accountability, fairness and model understandability." These clearly extend beyond technical recommendations to include ethical and governance-related aspects.

**Sentence B:** Authorities have indicated that the government could take swift legislative or administrative action if AI-related risks or harms emerge.

This sentence can be inferred from the passage. The fourth paragraph explicitly notes that "exigent circumstances may require brisk statutory or administrative action" and that officials have signalled they "won't hesitate" to intervene if harms materialise. This supports the statement that the government could take swift action when needed.

**Sentence C:** The upcoming India-AI Impact Summit 2026 will invite international stakeholders to discuss equitable AI deployment and safety frameworks in detail.

This sentence can be inferred from the passage. The first paragraph states that the summit "invites global stakeholders to deliberate on equitable deployment and safety frameworks," which aligns closely with the meaning of this sentence.

Based on this analysis, both sentences B and C can be inferred from the passage.

Therefore, the correct answer is "Both B and C."

## 6. Answer: E

To answer this question, let's refer to the following information from the second paragraph of the passage:

"Anchored in inter-ministerial cooperation, the guidelines recommend constituting an AI Governance Group to synchronise Ministries, sectoral regulators, standards organisations and domain experts for calibrated oversight. They envisage recurrent consultations, voluntary commitments, publication of transparency reports, and techno-legal mitigations while urging States to expand data access and computing infrastructure to foster equitable uptake."

This part of the passage clearly indicates that MeitY's guidelines aim both to harness AI's transformative potential for inclusive development (through capacity building, public-private compute access, and multilingual models) and to put in place institutional, techno-legal and oversight mechanisms (governance groups, transparency reports, safety audits and the option of statutory action) to prevent and mitigate harms.

Therefore, the correct answer is "To harness AI's developmental promise while erecting robust institutional bulwarks against potential systemic harms."

## 7. Answer: C

To answer this question, let's first examine the sentence containing the blank:

Its release precedes the India-AI Impact Summit 2026, which India will host in New Delhi in February 2026, and invites global stakeholders to \_\_\_\_\_ on equitable deployment and safety frameworks.

This sentence indicates that the upcoming summit aims to bring together global stakeholders to discuss and consider equitable deployment and safety frameworks collectively.

The word in the blank must convey the idea of thoughtful discussion or consultation.

Now, let's review the provided options:

**Propagate:** to spread or promote an idea, theory, or information widely.

**Compile:** to collect and organize information from different sources.

**Deliberate:** to engage in careful consideration or discussion before reaching a decision.

**Proclaim:** to announce something publicly or officially.

**Manipulate:** to control or influence something or someone, often unfairly or skillfully.

Considering the context of the sentence, the word "deliberate" fits best as it signifies thoughtful discussion or consideration among stakeholders on important frameworks.

The complete sentence would be: Its release precedes the India-AI Impact Summit 2026, which India will host in New Delhi in February 2026, and invites global stakeholders to deliberate on equitable deployment and safety frameworks.

Therefore, the correct answer is "deliberate."

## 8. Answer: A

To answer this question, let's refer to the following information from the second paragraph of the passage:

"Anchored in inter-ministerial cooperation, the guidelines recommend constituting an AI Governance Group to synchronise Ministries, sectoral regulators, standards organisations and domain experts for calibrated oversight."

This part of the passage clearly indicates that the proposed institutional mechanism is the formation of an AI Governance Group to ensure coherent coordination across ministries, regulators, standards bodies and experts for calibrated oversight.

Therefore, the correct answer is "Constituting an AI Governance Group to synchronise ministries, regulators, standards bodies, and relevant domain experts."

## 9. Answer: A

To answer this question, let's first understand the meaning of the highlighted word:

**Persuade:** (verb) to cause someone to do something through reasoning, argument, or appeal; to convince.

Now, let's examine the given sentences:

**Sentence A:** Despite his initial hesitation, she managed to persuade him to accept the challenging offer.

This sentence uses the highlighted word "persuade" correctly. It means she convinced him to accept the offer, which aligns perfectly with the meaning of the word.

**Sentence B:** Even in the face of repeated failures, he chose to persuade with unwavering determination.

This sentence uses the highlighted word "persuade" incorrectly. The intended meaning is "continue trying" or "persevere," not "convince someone." Thus, "persevere" would be the correct word here.

**Sentence C:** The teacher tried to persuade her students from taking shortcuts during the examination process.

This sentence also uses the highlighted word "persuade" incorrectly. The correct word should be "dissuade," which means to discourage someone from doing something.

So, out of the three given sentences, only sentence A uses the highlighted word "persuade" correctly, while sentences B and C use it incorrectly.

Therefore, the correct answer is "Only A."

## 10. Answer: D

To answer this question, let's first understand the meaning of the highlighted word:

**Comely:** (adjective) pleasant to look at; attractive (typically used to describe a woman or something visually appealing).

Now, let's examine the given sentences:

**Sentence A:** Her comely features and serene smile gave her an almost ethereal, timeless kind of beauty.

This sentence uses the highlighted word "comely" correctly. It appropriately describes someone whose features and smile are attractive and pleasing to look at.

**Sentence B:** The comely legal procedures delayed justice, frustrating those seeking a timely resolution.

This sentence uses the highlighted word "comely" incorrectly. The context refers to something burdensome or complicated, where a word like "cumbersome" or "lengthy" would be appropriate, not "comely."

**Sentence C:** The comely young artist captivated the audience with her graceful presence and effortless charm.

This sentence uses the highlighted word "comely" correctly. It suitably conveys that the artist was attractive and pleasing to look at.

So, out of the three given sentences, sentences A and C use the highlighted word "comely" correctly, while sentence B uses it incorrectly.

Therefore, the correct answer is "Both A and C."

## 11. Answer: C

To answer this question, let's first understand the meaning of the highlighted word:

**Nimble:** quick and light in movement or action; agile.

Now, let's examine the given sentences:

**Sentence A:** The nimble statue dominated the city's skyline, symbolizing both human ambition and artistic mastery.

This sentence uses the highlighted word "nimble" incorrectly. A statue cannot be described as quick or agile; the correct adjective here would be "colossal" or "towering."

**Sentence B:** Despite her nimble movements on stage, her confidence and sincerity captivated the entire audience.

This sentence uses the highlighted word "nimble" correctly. The context describes quick, light, agile movements on stage—exactly what the word means.

**Sentence C:** The nimble dancer spun gracefully across the floor, her movements precise and effortlessly mesmerizing.

This sentence uses the highlighted word "nimble" correctly. It conveys agility and grace, which perfectly fit the description of a dancer's movements.

So, out of the three given sentences, only sentences B and C use the highlighted word "nimble" correctly, while sentence A uses it incorrectly.

Therefore, the correct answer is "both B and C."

## 12. Answer: A

To answer this question, let's first understand the meaning of the highlighted word:

**Ravage:** to cause severe and extensive damage to something; to devastate or ruin.

**Now, let's examine the given sentences:**

**Sentence A:** The movie received **ravage** criticism from reviewers who condemned its depiction of violence and greed.

This sentence uses the highlighted word "ravage" incorrectly. The context suggests the movie received "savage" (fierce or harsh) criticism, not that it was devastated or destroyed.

**Sentence B:** The painter's latest masterpiece seemed to **ravage** every onlooker with its haunting, almost ethereal beauty.

This sentence also uses the highlighted word "ravage" incorrectly. The intended word is "ravisish," which means to fill someone with intense delight or joy, not to destroy or devastate.

**Sentence C:** Years of unchecked pollution began to **ravage** the river ecosystem, destroying countless aquatic species.

This sentence uses the highlighted word "ravage" correctly. Here, "ravage" appropriately conveys the idea of causing severe damage to the river ecosystem.

So, out of the three given sentences, only sentence C uses the highlighted word "ravage" correctly, while sentences A and B use it incorrectly.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "Only C."**

**13. Answer: C**

**To fill in the blanks in the sentence meaningfully, we need to choose words that logically connect and enhance the overall context.**

Instead of \_\_\_\_ (I) \_\_\_\_ to rage and frustration, one should nurture \_\_\_\_ (II) \_\_\_\_ tenacity, judicious patience, and measured confidence to \_\_\_\_ (III) \_\_\_\_ from setbacks and pursue aspirations.

**First Blank (I):** The phrase "Instead of \_\_\_\_ (I) \_\_\_\_ to rage and frustration" suggests yielding or giving in to negative emotions. The word "capitulating" (C) fits best here, as it means surrendering or giving up in the face of difficulty or emotion.

**Second Blank (II):** The phrase "one should nurture \_\_\_\_ (II) \_\_\_\_ tenacity" requires an adjective that conveys strength and resilience. The word "indomitable" (D) aptly fits, as it means impossible to subdue or defeat.

**Third Blank (III):** The phrase "measured confidence to \_\_\_\_ (III) \_\_\_\_ from setbacks and pursue aspirations" calls for a verb meaning to recover or bounce back. The word "rebound" (G) perfectly fits this context.

**The complete sentence would be:** Instead of capitulating to rage and frustration, one should nurture indomitable tenacity, judicious patience, and measured confidence to rebound from setbacks and pursue aspirations.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "I-C, II-D, III-G."**

**14. Answer: A**

**To fill in the blanks in the sentence meaningfully, we need to choose words that logically connect and enhance the overall context.**

One's \_\_\_\_ (I) \_\_\_\_ levels often \_\_\_\_ (II) \_\_\_\_ according to perceived disparities with peers, thereby making satisfaction an ever-shifting, elusive, and largely \_\_\_\_ (III) \_\_\_\_ pursuit in life.

**First Blank (I):** The phrase "One's \_\_\_\_ (I) \_\_\_\_ levels" refers to a person's inner state of fulfilment or well-being. The word "contentment" (B) fits best here, as it denotes a state of satisfaction and ease.

**Second Blank (II):** The phrase "often \_\_\_\_ (II) \_\_\_\_ according to perceived disparities with peers" indicates that these levels change up and down over time. The word "fluctuate" (E) is the most appropriate choice, as it means to vary or change irregularly.

**Third Blank (III):** The phrase "and largely \_\_\_\_ (III) \_\_\_\_ pursuit in life" suggests that the pursuit cannot be touched or measured; it's not concrete. The word "intangible" (H) fits well, as it means not able to be perceived by touch or not easily defined.

**The complete sentence would be:** One's contentment levels often fluctuate according to perceived disparities with peers, thereby making satisfaction an ever-shifting, elusive, and largely intangible pursuit in life.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "I-B, II-E, III-H."**

**15. Answer: E**

**The correct sequence of the scattered segments is "D E C A B."**

**The complete sentence would be:** "The frequent Internet shutdowns, justified vaguely in the name of maintaining law and order, not only paralyze app-based businesses but also damage India's economy, causing billion-dollar losses and deepening uncertainty in digital livelihoods."

**16. Answer: B**

**The correct sequence of the scattered segments is "A D B E C."**

**The complete sentence would be:** "Although most young Indians abroad strive to integrate respectfully into their host cultures, the misconduct of a small section has begun to overshadow the positive image of India as a nation of tolerance, adaptability, and cultural richness."

**17. Answer: A**

**The correct sequence of the scattered segments is "B E C D A."**

**The complete sentence would be:** "The once carefree days when people lived unhurriedly, unmindful of precise hours or deadlines, have now given way to a restless, fast-paced modern existence where every individual relentlessly struggles to outpace others in the relentless pursuit of fleeting success."

**18. Answer: D**

The correct sequence of the scattered segments is "C B A D E."

The complete sentence would be: "In relationships, release can feel like loss, yet often allowing someone their own path and relinquishing control honours both their freedom and our dignity, transforming separation into a deeply respectful acceptance rather than a quietly bitter surrender."

**19. Answer: C**

**The correct sequence of the scattered segments is "D C B A E."**

**The complete sentence would be:** "While India's per capita carbon emissions are notably lower at roughly two tonnes per year, even that figure compounds to a staggering 140 tonnes over a lifetime, reminding us that moderation alone can never truly nullify our collective ecological responsibility toward the planet."

**20. Answer: C**

**To answer this question, let's first understand the context of the sentence containing blank (A):**

Sati was \_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_ over a century ago, yet its ideological residue persists in contemporary social censure of bereaved women.

This sentence refers to the abolition or official banning of the practice of Sati more than a hundred years ago.

The word in the blank must therefore express the idea of formally forbidding or outlawing something by law or authority.

**Now, let's evaluate the given options:**

**Manifested:** shown or displayed clearly.

**Perpetuated:** caused something to continue indefinitely.

**Proscribed:** officially forbidden or condemned by law.

**Sanctioned:** approved or permitted officially.

**Endorsed:** publicly supported or approved.

Based on the context of the sentence, the most suitable word to fill in blank (A) is "proscribed." It accurately conveys that the practice of Sati was officially banned or outlawed by legal authority.

**The complete sentence would be:** "Sati was proscribed over a century ago, yet its ideological residue persists in contemporary social censure of bereaved women."

**Therefore, the correct answer is "proscribed."**

**21. Answer: A**

**To answer this question, let's first understand the context of the sentence containing blank (B):**

Labels such as "widow" \_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_ identity into a single tragic datum, converting a complex human trajectory into an administrative epithet.

This sentence discusses how the term "widow" limits or hardens a woman's identity into something rigid and unchanging: a label defined solely by loss.

The word in the blank must therefore convey the idea of making identity inflexible, fixed, or hardened over time.

**Now, let's evaluate the given options:**

**Calcify:** to harden or become inflexible; to make something rigid or unchangeable.

**Ameliorate:** to improve or make better.

**Exalt:** to praise or raise to a higher rank.

**Diversify:** to make more varied or different.

**Extrapolate:** to infer or estimate by extending known information.

Based on the context of the sentence, the most suitable word to fill in blank (B) is "calcify." It precisely conveys how the label "widow" solidifies or hardens a woman's identity into a fixed and tragic form, denying her individuality and evolution.

**The complete sentence would be:** "Labels such as "widow" calcify identity into a single tragic datum, converting a complex human trajectory into an administrative epithet."

**Therefore, the correct answer is "calcify."**

**22. Answer: E**

**To answer this question, let's first understand the context of the sentence containing blank (C):**

Far from eliciting empathy, ignorance and \_\_\_\_ (C) \_\_\_\_ judgment sanction marginalisation, and survivors are punished for the mere fact of surviving.

This sentence highlights how, instead of receiving understanding or compassion, bereaved women face shallow and thoughtless judgment from society.

The word in the blank must therefore describe a kind of judgement that is superficial, oversimplified, or lacking depth and sensitivity.

**Now, let's evaluate the given options:**

**Frivolous:** lacking seriousness or sense.

**Austere:** strict or severe in manner or appearance.

**Impetuous:** acting quickly without thought or care.

**Astute:** having sharp insight or shrewdness.

**Facile:** appearing neat and simple but ignoring the complexities of an issue; superficial or shallow.

Based on the context of the sentence, the most suitable word to fill in blank (C) is "facile." It accurately conveys the idea of oversimplified, shallow judgment that lacks empathy or understanding.

**The complete sentence would be:** "Far from eliciting empathy, ignorance and facile judgment sanction marginalisation, and survivors are punished for the mere fact of surviving."

**Therefore, the correct answer is "facile."**

**23. Answer: B**

**To answer this question, let's first understand the context of the sentence containing blank (D):**

Contemporary rhetoric of women's empowerment often proves performative when the same society that \_\_\_\_ (D) \_\_\_\_ autonomy prescribes how a bereaved woman must comport herself.

This sentence describes a society that talks about autonomy but, in practice, dictates how a bereaved woman should behave.

The word in the blank must therefore express the idea of advocating or verbally promoting autonomy (while possibly not practising it).

**Now, let's evaluate the given options:**

**Condemns:** expresses strong disapproval of something.

**Preaches:** advocates or publicly promotes a belief or principle.

**Obliterates:** destroys completely or wipes out.

**Ridicules:** mocks or makes fun of someone or something.

**Obfuscates:** makes something obscure or unclear.

Based on the context of the sentence, the most suitable word to fill in blank (D) is "preaches." It conveys that society verbally promotes autonomy even while prescribing restrictive behaviour for bereaved women.

**The complete sentence would be:** "Contemporary rhetoric of women's empowerment often proves performative when the same society that preaches autonomy prescribes how a bereaved woman must comport herself."

**Therefore, the correct answer is "preaches."**

**24. Answer: D**

**To answer this question, let's first understand the context of the sentence containing blank (E):**

Administrative forms retain the nomenclature "widow" as if indispensable, thereby institutionalising \_\_\_\_ (E) \_\_\_\_ and perpetuating a perpetual reminder of loss.

This sentence highlights how official terminology, by continuing to use the label "widow," reinforces a negative social attitude that marks bereaved women with shame and exclusion.

The word in the blank must therefore express the idea of social disapproval, disgrace, or shame associated with a condition or status.

**Now, let's evaluate the given options:**

**Odyssey:** a long and adventurous journey.

**Malaise:** a general feeling of unease or discomfort.

**Paradigm:** a typical example or model.

**Stigma:** a mark of disgrace or discredit attached to a person or circumstance.

**Esteem:** respect or admiration.

Based on the context of the sentence, the most suitable word to fill in blank (E) is "stigma." It aptly conveys the sense of a socially ingrained mark of disgrace that society imposes on widowed women.

**The complete sentence would be:** "Administrative forms retain the nomenclature "widow" as if indispensable, thereby institutionalising stigma and perpetuating a perpetual reminder of loss."

**Therefore, the correct answer is "stigma."**

**25. Answer: C**

**To answer this question, let's first understand the context of the sentence containing blank (F):**

Grief is neither \_\_\_\_ (F) \_\_\_\_ nor prescribable; recovery trajectories vary and warrant respect rather than moralising commentary.

This sentence discusses the nature of grief, emphasizing that it cannot be generalised or dictated, as each individual's experience and recovery process differ.

The word in the blank must therefore convey the idea that grief is not uniform, rigid, or singular in form or experience.

**Now, let's evaluate the given options:**

**Ephemeral:** lasting for a very short time; temporary.

**Transient:** brief or short-lived.

**Monolithic:** large, uniform, and indivisible; lacking diversity or variation.

**Buoyant:** cheerful or able to stay afloat.

**Manifold:** many and varied; diverse.

Based on the context of the sentence, the most suitable word to fill in blank (F) is "monolithic." It precisely conveys that grief cannot be viewed as a single, uniform experience applicable to all, as it differs greatly among individuals.

**The complete sentence would be:** "Grief is neither monolithic nor prescribable; recovery trajectories vary and warrant respect rather than moralising commentary."

**Therefore, the correct answer is "monolithic."**

**26. Answer: A**

**Correct sentence starters: A and B**

**The complete sentence would be:**

**Using A:**

"Insofar as cultural globalization fosters the exchange of ideas, art, and values across societies, traditional identities and indigenous practices often face erosion in the process."

**Using B:**

“While cultural globalization continues to foster the exchange of ideas, art, and values across societies, traditional identities and indigenous practices often face erosion in the process.”

**Therefore, the correct answer is "Both A and B."**

**27. Answer: A**

**Correct sentence starter: C**

**The complete sentence would be:**

**"As rising ocean temperatures have disrupted** marine food chains and altered migratory patterns, fisheries worldwide are reporting drastic declines in annual yields and biodiversity levels."

**Therefore, the correct answer is "Only C."**

**28. Answer: B**

**"Indolent" means habitually lazy or wanting to avoid activity or exertion.**

Among the options, "Lazy" is the closest synonym, as it refers to someone unwilling to work or put in effort.

**Let's also understand the meanings of the other options:**

**Inspid:** lacking flavour, excitement, or interest.

**Vigorous:** strong, active, and full of energy.

**Docile:** easily managed or controlled; submissive.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "Lazy."**

**29. Answer: C**

**"Placate" means to make someone less angry or hostile; to calm or appease.**

Among the options, "Soothe" is the closest synonym, as it means to ease anger, pain, or distress.

**Let's also understand the meanings of the other options:**

**Provoke:** to cause someone to become angry or irritated.

**Annoy:** to irritate or bother someone.

**Irritate:** to make someone angry or impatient.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "Soothe."**

**30. Answer: B**

**"Amiable" means friendly and pleasant in manner; showing good-natured qualities.**

Among the options, "Cordial" is the closest synonym, as it means warm, friendly, and sincere.

**Let's also understand the meanings of the other options:**

**Hostile:** unfriendly or antagonistic.

**Unfriendly:** not kind or warm; showing dislike or opposition.

**Aloof:** distant or detached in manner.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "Cordial."**

**31. Answer: B**

**To answer this question, let's refer to the following information from the third paragraph of the passage:**

"Beyond acute trauma, climate worry has metastasised into eco-anxiety, particularly among youth who feel shortchanged by intergenerational injustice and institutional inertia."

This part of the passage clearly states that younger generations experience eco-anxiety because they feel betrayed by older generations and institutions that have failed to act against climate change, leading to feelings of injustice and helplessness.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "Youth experience eco-anxiety arising from feelings of betrayal and systemic inaction across institutions."**

**32. Answer: A**

**To answer this question, let's first understand the meaning of the highlighted word "sap" in the context of the passage:**

**Sap:** to weaken or gradually drain someone's strength, energy, or vitality.

In the passage, it refers to how heatwaves exhaust and reduce the strength of workers, forcing them to continue working in unsafe and exhausting conditions.

**Now, let's consider the options:**

**Invigorate:** to give strength, energy, or vitality to; to energize.

**Enervate:** to weaken or cause a loss of strength.

**Debilitate:** to make someone weak or feeble.

**Contemplate:** to think deeply or consider carefully.

**Enumerate:** to list items one by one.

After understanding the meaning of the highlighted word and all the words given as options, we can conclude that "invigorate" is the most opposite in meaning to "sap" in the context of the passage, as it means to energize rather than weaken.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "invigorate."**

**33. Answer: E**

**To answer this question, let's examine each sentence given in the question:**

**Sentence A:** Eco-anxiety is rising among youth who feel betrayed by institutional inaction and climate injustice.

This sentence is true. The passage clearly states, "Eco-anxiety has metastasised into eco-anxiety, particularly among youth who feel shortchanged by intergenerational injustice and institutional inertia," which directly supports this statement.

**Sentence B:** A large cross-national survey of 10,000 young people found roughly fifty-nine percent very worried.

This sentence is true. The passage mentions, "A large cross-national survey of 10,000 people aged 16–25 found roughly 59% were very or extremely worried," which confirms the accuracy of this statement.

**Sentence C:** Extreme heatwaves weaken workers, reducing productivity and causing serious losses in national income.

This sentence is true. The passage explicitly notes, "Heatwaves sap workers' strength and force many to soldier on in unsafe conditions, eroding productivity and well-being," and adds that India lost "about 181 billion potential labour hours... translating into a potential income loss of more than USD 141 billion."

**Sentence D:** Projections of internal climate displacement predict a complete reversal of migration trends by 2050.

This sentence is false. The passage states that projections point to "large internal climate displacements—into the tens or low hundreds of millions by mid-century," but nowhere mentions a reversal of migration trends.

**Sentence E:** India gained nearly 200 billion additional labour hours in 2023 owing to unusually cooler weather.

This sentence is false. The passage indicates the opposite: India lost about 181 billion labour hours in 2023 due to heat exposure, not gained hours due to cooler weather.

So, out of the given sentences, A, B, and C are true, while D and E are false.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "All A, B, and C are true."**

**34. Answer: C**

**To answer this question, let's refer to the following information from the first paragraph of the passage:**

"Disasters do not simply pass; they rip up lives, shattering routines and severing ties that once steadied people's minds. Internally displaced people often endure prolonged uncertainty, bereavement, and loss of livelihood that amplify anxiety, grief, and post-traumatic stress. Repeated shocks corrode community bonds and make recovery a long, uphill slog; survivors frequently have to pick up the pieces while formal systems lag behind. Such chronic psychosocial strain quietly undermines resilience across generations."

This part of the passage clearly states that recurring climate-related disasters not only damage people's immediate surroundings but also weaken community ties and mental stability, leading to prolonged psychological distress and intergenerational erosion of resilience.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "They erode mental health and community cohesion, deepening psychosocial strain across multiple generations."**

**35. Answer: B**

**To answer this question, first, let's understand the meaning of the highlighted phrase:**

The phrase "reeling from" means being in a state of shock, distress, or confusion as a result of experiencing something painful, traumatic, or overwhelming. It conveys a sense of struggling to recover from a difficult situation or emotional blow.

**Sentence Example:**

She was still **reeling from** the sudden loss of her job and was uncertain about the future.

Communities were still desperately **reeling from** the massive devastation caused by the flood.

In the context of the passage, the phrase "reeling from ruined harvests and broken markets" refers to families who are struggling to recover emotionally and economically after suffering heavy agricultural losses and financial instability. It highlights their distress and inability to regain balance due to repeated climate-related shocks.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "Struggling to recover from severe distress."**

**36. Answer: A**

**To answer this question, let's refer to the following information from the second paragraph of the passage:**

"Crop failures, indebtedness and mounting stress have been statistically linked to higher suicide rates in vulnerable regions; one long-run analysis estimates roughly 59,300 suicides in India across past decades were associated with warming during growing seasons."

This part of the passage clearly shows that the mention of "59,300 suicides" highlights how climate-related economic distress, especially from crop failures and rising temperatures, has led to severe mental health crises and tragic outcomes among rural populations.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "Climate-induced economic despair manifests in mental health crises and tragic outcomes among rural populations."**

**37. Answer: A**

**To answer this question, let's first understand the context of the provided paragraph:**

Educators often pride themselves on creating inclusive and emotionally safe learning environments. They share anecdotes, check on students' moods, and listen to unspoken personal worries. For neglected or lonely students, such empathy can feel like emotional lifeblood. \_\_\_\_\_ There exists a fragile line between genuine care and unhealthy emotional entanglement.

This paragraph discusses the emotional dynamics between teachers and students. The first few sentences highlight the importance of empathy and emotional connection in education. However, the final sentence warns that there is a delicate boundary between genuine care and emotional over-involvement.

Given this context, the blank should be filled with a sentence that introduces the potential risks or complications that arise when this emotional connection becomes too personal or intense.

**Now, let's analyze each option to find out which of the given sentences should fill in the blank:**

**Option a:** However, this closeness can slowly blur boundaries and complicate teacher-student relationships.

This sentence fits perfectly. It continues the discussion of emotional closeness while signaling a shift toward caution with the phrase "However." It logically connects the positive tone of the first part with the warning in the final sentence, maintaining a coherent flow.

**Option b:** But over time, it gradually erodes respect and the fundamental structural integrity of classrooms.

This sentence feels too extreme and abstract. The paragraph's focus is on emotional boundaries, not on respect or classroom structure. The phrase "erodes respect and structural integrity" makes it sound institutional rather than personal, which breaks the emotional tone.

**Option c:** They begin associating education with emotional validation instead of intellectual curiosity or growth.

While this sentence introduces an interesting psychological consequence, it shifts the focus from teacher behavior to student perception. The paragraph, however, centers on teacher-student boundaries and emotional entanglement, making this sentence less directly relevant.

**Option d:** This emotional over-involvement breeds dependence, jealousy, or accusations of unfair favoritism.

This sentence introduces the results of emotional entanglement, but the paragraph has not yet reached that stage. It would fit better after the final sentence, not before it. The blank needs a transitional idea about boundaries, not consequences.

After considering the context and analyzing all options, the most appropriate choice to fill in the blank is option a. It maintains logical coherence, provides a smooth transition between empathy and caution, and aligns perfectly with the paragraph's theme of balancing care and professionalism.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "However, this closeness can slowly blur boundaries and complicate teacher-student relationships."**

**38. Answer: D**

**To answer this question, let's first understand the context of the provided paragraph:**

\_\_\_\_\_ Each person feels justified, assuming the fault lies entirely on the opposing side. This lack of empathy silently builds emotional walls that separate hearts and minds. Those walls grow stronger with ego and the illusion of absolute moral correctness. Only by asking "If I were you" can those invisible walls finally crumble.

This paragraph discusses how conflicts often arise from a lack of empathy and mutual understanding. It focuses on how people, in their certainty of being right, fail to see the other person's perspective. The following lines emphasize how this absence of empathy strengthens emotional barriers, which can only be broken through understanding and compassion.

Given this context, the blank should be filled with a sentence that introduces the idea of conflict caused by rigid beliefs and lack of understanding: the foundation for the emotional distance that follows.

**Now, let's analyze each option to find out which of the given sentences should fill in the blank:**

**Option a:** My mother waited anxiously by the window, constantly worrying until my safe return home.

This sentence introduces a personal and unrelated narrative. It has no connection with the theme of empathy, conflict, or moral correctness. Thus, this cannot be the correct answer.

**Option b:** A small, thoughtful pause in an argument can prevent great damage to relationships.

Although this sentence touches on arguments and relationships, it focuses more on the act of pausing rather than the cause of conflict. It skips the logical step of explaining why such conflicts occur, which the paragraph's next line ("Each person feels justified...") does. Thus, it does not fit seamlessly here.

**Option c:** Empathy helps reveal love hidden behind anger and pain behind silence unspoken.

This sentence beautifully describes empathy, but the paragraph at this point is establishing the absence of empathy and the ego-driven mindset that causes division. This line would therefore sound slightly out of place before the idea of justification and fault. It would fit better after the paragraph, not before it.

**Option d:** Conflicts often arise when people defend their beliefs without understanding the other.

This sentence fits perfectly. It introduces the cause of conflict, defending one's beliefs without empathy, which leads directly into the next idea that "each person feels justified" and "assumes the fault lies entirely on the opposing side." It aligns seamlessly with the tone, logic, and message of the paragraph.

After considering the context and analyzing all options, the most appropriate choice to fill in the blank is option d. It maintains logical coherence, sets up the theme of the paragraph, and provides a natural transition into the discussion about empathy and emotional barriers.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "Conflicts often arise when people defend their beliefs without understanding the other."**

**39. Answer: C**

**To answer this question, let's first understand the context of the provided paragraph:**

The current education system often values marks more than meaningful understanding itself. Students lose individuality amidst competition, comparison, and the endless academic rat race. Creativity and self-expression get stifled when learning becomes mechanical and directionless. True education must nurture independent thinkers capable of innovation and exploration. \_\_\_\_\_

This paragraph highlights the flaws of the current education system, emphasizing how it prioritizes marks over genuine learning and suppresses creativity and individuality. The final sentence stresses the need for true education that cultivates independent and innovative thinkers.

Given this context, the blank should be filled with a sentence that logically extends this idea, showing the outcome or impact of nurturing such independent thinkers.

**Now, let's analyze each option to find out which of the given sentences should fill in the blank:**

**Option a:** Such an approach builds trust, mutual respect, and genuine intellectual growth for all.

This sentence focuses on the values of trust and respect, which are more related to interpersonal relationships than to the educational transformation being discussed. It does not clearly connect to the idea of independent thinking or rediscovering purpose in learning. Thus, it cannot be the correct answer.

**Option b:** Each child possesses unique abilities that deserve personalized nurturing and understanding.

While this sentence conveys a valid educational principle, it introduces a new idea about individual abilities rather than following from the previous line about nurturing independent thinkers. It slightly shifts the focus backwards to the cause rather than forward to the effect. Thus, it is not the best fit here.

**Option c:** Only then can students rediscover joy, confidence, and purpose in their learning.

This sentence fits perfectly. The phrase "Only then" refers back to the previous sentence about nurturing independent thinkers, establishing a clear cause-and-effect relationship. It highlights the outcome, the rediscovery of joy, confidence, and purpose, which logically follows from fostering innovation and exploration in education.

**Option d:** Such sensitivity transforms classrooms into sanctuaries of growth and intellectual freedom.

Although this sentence sounds thematically consistent, the word "sensitivity" does not align precisely with the preceding idea about independent thinking and innovation. It introduces a new quality rather than continuing the logical progression of ideas. Thus, it is not the most appropriate choice.

After considering the context and analyzing all options, the most appropriate choice to fill in the blank is option c. It maintains logical coherence, completes the cause-and-effect relationship, and concludes the paragraph meaningfully by emphasizing the positive transformation in students' learning experience.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "Only then can students rediscover joy, confidence, and purpose in their learning."**

**40. Answer: B**

**To answer this question, let's first understand the context of the provided paragraph:**

Initially, deepfakes were created for entertainment, parody, and lighthearted online creativity.

\_\_\_\_\_ Many women have discovered explicit deepfake videos featuring their faces without consent. Victims often face emotional trauma, social judgment, and permanent digital humiliation afterwards. Even when proven fake, such videos continue spreading uncontrollably across online platforms.

This paragraph begins by describing the original, harmless purpose of deepfakes: creative and playful online expression. However, the next few sentences highlight the severe consequences that have emerged from their misuse, especially the exploitation of women through explicit, non-consensual content. The paragraph clearly shifts from the innocent beginnings of deepfakes to their harmful and invasive consequences.

Given this context, the blank should be filled with a sentence that marks this transition: from the initial harmless use to the alarming misuse that threatens individuals' privacy and safety.

**Now, let's analyze each option to find out which of the given sentences should fill in the blank:**

**Option a:** However, these detection systems must be accessible to ordinary users for practical use.

This sentence refers to detection systems, a topic that has not yet been introduced in the paragraph. The paragraph is describing how deepfakes evolved from harmless to harmful; it has not discussed detection or prevention mechanisms. Thus, this sentence is unrelated to the context.

**Option b:** Soon, however, their misuse began to threaten privacy, security, and personal reputations worldwide.

This sentence fits perfectly. It logically follows the initial sentence about deepfakes being created for entertainment and smoothly transitions into the discussion about their harmful misuse. The words "Soon, however" effectively mark the shift from the positive origin to the negative consequences, and the mention of threats to privacy and reputation directly links to the examples that follow about explicit videos and digital humiliation.

**Option c:** A European firm lost several crores after obeying a highly convincing deepfake CEO voice.

While this sentence provides an example of deepfake misuse, it introduces a specific case of corporate fraud. The paragraph, however, focuses on personal and social consequences, particularly the exploitation of women. Hence, this example feels too specific and unrelated to the emotional and privacy-related focus of the paragraph.

**Option d:** These so-called pranks can permanently affect mental health and destroy valuable friendships.

This sentence talks about pranks and friendships, which are unrelated to the paragraph's theme of privacy violations and reputational harm. Thus, it does not fit contextually.

After considering the context and analyzing all options, the most appropriate choice to fill in the blank is option b. It maintains logical flow, provides a smooth transition from the initial harmless phase to the misuse of deepfakes, and aligns perfectly with the subsequent discussion of privacy violations and emotional trauma.

**Therefore, the correct answer is "Soon, however, their misuse began to threaten privacy, security, and personal reputations worldwide."**